

## Indra

## AIR TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT

# DISTANCE MEASURING EQUIPMENT

Supplying ATM systems around the world for more than 90 years

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AIR TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT

## DISTANCE MEASURING EQUIPMENT



DME Antenna

## The result of Indra's expertise in radio navigation is a new distance measuring equipment highly reliable and low cost

The Indra DME is the ultimate choice in Distance Measuring Equipment combining quality with exceptional value for money.

The equipment employs state-of-the-art technology ensuring high reliability in order to meet the demands of both civil and military requirements.

Integrity, reliability and maintainability are fundamental to the design concept of this system.

The equipment has been tested under the most demanding environmental conditions, ensuring equipment operation in any environment. The Indra DME is an easy to use system requiring minimal maintenance, that meets or exceeds all requirements of ICAO annex 10, volume I edition 6, and EUROCAE ED-57, this enables interoperability with all currently available radio navigation aids on the market.

Introduction

UNIT STA	TUS	LDB-103 DME							
ON AIR MAIN - TXP B		GENERAL		DETAILED			ALARMS		
MAIN TXP B		SYST		EM A		SYSTEM B			
TXP A TXP B		MONITOR	-				1	4	
		BEACON DELAY	-		-		0.000 us	49.950 us	
AC POWER		PP SPACING	-			1	1.950 us	12.000 us	
CONTROL		EFFICIENCY	-				87 %	88 %	
MULTIPLE		TX RATE	-				745 PPPS	750 PPPS	
UNIT ALARMS		RADIATED POWER	-	-		5	0.95 dBm	50.68 dBm	
		TX POWER	-		-		1.05 dBm	51.32 dBm	
ТХР В	ок	REQUENCY ERROR	-				1 PPM	2 PPM	
BATTERY	ок	TXP A ON/OFF O	TXP B	P B CHANGE OFF OVER		SELECT MAIN		ALARM INHIBIT	
RECYCLE	θ								
	-		STATUS	Ļ	OCAL	DI	SABLE	LAMP	
MAININ	-	LCU		MODE		BUZZER		1231	

DME LCU Screenshot

System			
Configuration	Single or Dual		
Standard Compliance	ICAO Annex 10		
	ICAO Doc 8071,		
	EUROCAE ED-57		
	RCM & CE Marking		
Aircraft Handling Capacity	> 200 Interrogators		
Design	Full solid-state and modular		
Module Hot Replacement	Yes		
Status Indication	Full Local and Remote indication		
System Monitoring (BITE)	Complete System & LRU Monitoring		
	based on HW		
Remote/Local Control Interface	Ethernet (RS-232 & RS-485)		
Environmental Conditions	Operating Temperature:		
	<ul> <li>-20°C to +60°C for indoor installed parts</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>-50°C to +70°C for outdoor parts</li> </ul>		
	Relative Humidity:		
	<ul> <li>95% (-20°C to 35°C)</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>60% (35°C to 60°C)</li> </ul>		
	Operating Altitude: 15,000 ft		
Reliability	MTBO > 20,000 hours for dual system		
Power Consumption	< 350 VA (dual System and hot standby)		
Dimensions	One19″ standard rack:		
	600 mm (Wide)		
	600 mm (Deep)		
	1467 mm (High)		

#### Indra DME

The Indra DME is the result of extensive Indra's expertise in radio navigation aids that combines efficient operation and accurate distance measurement with an intuitive user friendly interface.

It is a solid state system developed with state-of-the-art technology achieving high reliability.

Its modular design in conjunction with its powerful BITE system allows fast failure location and minimum repair time.

The main and most advanced characteristics of the Indra DME is its high reliability.

Is available in two configurations, single, and dual DME, both employing the use of high quality electronic components.

The equipment has a modern and modular design which performs continuous monitoring of the main system parameters, including reply delay, pulse pair spacing, transmission power, reply efficiency, receiver sensitivity and pulse shape. This provides high reliability and fast failure location, as well as the ability to anticipate critical parameter degradation.

With all these features the equipments operational availability is maximized.

### Main characteristics

- Modular design
- Solid state components
- Multiple interfaces (Ethernet, RS-232, RS-485)
- FPGA logic and embedded PC
- Friendly and intuitive user interface
- Easy and fast installation
- Multiple configurations
- Standard and flexible RMM architecture
- High level BITE

### **Built in test**

The BITE (Built In Test) system reduces the requirement for routine maintenance to an absolute minimum.

The BITE systems fault location facility enables dramatically reduced repair times to be achieved.

integrated test system is possible to perform

easy and fast maintenance procedures.

In order to achieve this aim, critical parameters of the system are constantly checked, giving the possibility to predict the degradation of the systems characteristics and minimizing the maintenance task.

The results of the BITE process are available both remotely, at the Remote Monitoring and Maintenance system (RMM), and locally.

Maintenance and reliability	RMM	
Indra DME offers high reliability that is reflected in its high MTBF and low MTTR, resulting in minimum maintenance. Thanks to its	The equipment can be integrated with a versatile and robust software architecture that allows control and supervision to be	The software architecture is based on standard protocols which provide intuitive and simple operation.

performed locally or remotely, with several

security levels.



DME Equipment

Characteristics	
TRANSMITTER CHARACTERISTICS	
Peak Power Output	> 100W (terminal DME)
	> 1KW (en-route DME)
Power Output Control	4 dB (0.25dB steps)
Frequency Range	960 MHz to 1215 MHz
Frequency Stability	± 2 ppm
Channels	252 (126 X and 126 Y)
RF Pulse Spectrum	ICAO Annex 10
Pulse Rise Time	2.5 (-1; +0.25) µs
Pulse Decay Time	2.5 ± 0.5 µs
Pulse Width	3.5 ± 0.5 µs
Pulse Pair Spacing	X Channel: 12 ± 0.1µs
	Y Channel: 30 ± 0.1 µs
RF Pulse Spectrum	En-route (1KW):
·	47 dB @ 0.8 MHz
	65 dB @ 2 MHz
	Terminal (100W):
	37 dB @ 0.8 MHz
	55 dB @ 2 MHz
CW EIRP	≤ -10 dBm
Souitter Pulses	700 to 850 pp/s (programmable)
RECEIVER CHARACTERISTICS	,
Frequency Range	1025 to 1150 MHz
Input Maximum Level	Operational: -5 dBm
····F · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Survival: +20 dBm (in band)
Transponder Sensitivity	-94 dBm
Adjacent Channel Rejection	> 90 dB
Image frequency Rejection	> 75 dB
Other Spurious Rejection	> 85 dB (960 to 1215 MHz)
Decoding	X Channel: 12 ± 1 µs
5	Y Channel: 36 ± 1 µs
TXP Dead Time	Adjustable from: 50 to 150us (0.05 us step)
Short and Long Distance Echo Suppression	Yes (programmable)
MONITOR PERFORMANCES	
Configuration	Two or four independent monitors with
5	embedded interrogator
Decision	Configurable: AND / OR
Alarm configuration	Configurable between primary and secondary
Alarm Thresholds	Configurable
POWER SUPPLY CHARACTERISTICS	0
Configuration	Triple redundancy:
-	Dual PSU;
	Dual internal AC/DC
	Dual battery banks
Input Voltage Range	+90 VAC to +276 VAC & Soft Start
Input Frequency	45 Hz to 70 Hz
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Indra reserves the right to modify these specifications without prior notice.



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